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SUBJECT:

Testing of "Lion Chemtech Tristone" Acrylic Solid Surfacing Material



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TESTED FOR:

Taishi-Tech (S) Pte Ltd 19 Senoko Avenue Singapore 758308

<u>Attn:</u> Mr Alvin Tan

SAMPLES DESCRIPTION:

The following white "Lion Chemtech Tristone" acrylic solid surfacing material test specimens (Typical as shown in Figure 1) were received for testing.

Approxiate Dimensions	Quantity	Date Received	Photograph
400 mm x 150 mm x 13 mm	2 pcs	04 December 2015	
250 mm x 250 mm x 13 mm	5 pcs	04 December 2015	
200 mm x 200 mm x 13 mm	2 pcs	04 December 2015	
150 mm x 150 mm x 13 mm	4 pcs	04 December 2015	
76.2 mm x 25.4 mm x 13 mm	6 pcs	04 December 2015	
50 mm x 25 mm x 13 mm	2 pcs	04 December 2015	
6 mm x 6 mm x 6 mm	4 pcs	04 December 2015	
64 mm x 13 mm x 13 mm (with notched)	12 pcs	15 December 2015	
Dumbbell shape, Type III	8 pcs	15 December 2015	ANDER TOWN



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Page 1 of 7



TEST METHODS:

PS 18: 1966

International Association Of Plumbing And Mechanical Officials - Material and Property Standard for Cultured Marble Lavatory

1. Impact resistance

PS 18, Clause 5.3

Nominal specimen dimensions : 250 mm x 250 mm x 13 mm

Dropped height : 6" (reverse side)

No. of determinations : 2

2. <u>Barcol Hardness</u>

PS 18, Clause 5.4

Nominal specimen dimensions : 200 mm x 200 mm x 13 mm

No. of determinations : 15 points

3. Oven Test for Cracking and Crazing

PS 18, Clause 5.5

Nominal specimen dimensions : 150 mm x 150 mm x 13 mm

Test condition : $74 \pm 2^{\circ}$ C for 10 days

No. of determinations : 1

4. Water Absorption

PS 18, Clause 5.6

Nominal Specimen dimensions : 76.2 mm x 25.4 mm x 13 mm

Conditioning of test specimens : 50 ± 3 °C for 24 h Immersion condition : 23 ± 1 °C for 24 h Reconditioning of test specimens : 50 ± 3 °C for 24 h

No. of determinations : 3

5. Stain

PS 18, Clause 5.8

Nominal specimen dimensions : 250 mm x 250 mm x 13 mm

Test condition : 23 ± 2 °C / 24 h

6. <u>Cigarette Test</u>

PS 18, Clause 5.8

Nominal specimen dimensions : 200 mm x 200 mm x 13 mm

Duration : 3min No. of determinations : 1

35 Jb



TEST METHODS: (CONT'D)

Scrub Test

PS 18, Clause 5.9

Nominal specimen dimensions : 400 mm x 150 mm x 13 mm

No. of cycles : 40000 No. of determinations : 2

8. Specific Gravity / Density

ASTM D792 : 2013

Standard Test Method for Specific Gravity (Relative Density) and Density of Plastics by

Displacement

Nominal specimen dimensions : 50 mm x 25 mm x 13 mm

No. of determinations : 2

9. Tensile Properties

ASTM D638: 2010

Standard Test Method for Tensile Properties of Plastics

Nominal specimen dimensions : Dumbbell shape, Type III

Nominal thickness : 12 mm
Gauge length : 50 mm
Length of grips separation : 115 mm
Crosshead speed : 5 mm/min

No. of determinations : 5

10. Izod Impact Strength (with notched)

ASTM D256: 2010e1

Standard Test Methods for Determining the Izod Pendulum Impact Resistance of Plastics

Nominal specimen dimensions : 64 mm x 13 mm x 12 mm

Capacity of pendulum : 2.75 J No. of determinations : 10

11. Coefficient of Thermal Expansion

ASTM E831: 2014

Standard Test Method for Linear Thermal Expansion of Solid Materials by Thermomechanical

Analysis

Nominal thickness : 6mm Load used : 5 g

Temperature range : Ambient to 200 °C

Scanning rate : 5 °C/min

No. of determinations : 1



TEST RESULTS:

Characteristics	Results / Observations	PS 18 : 1966 Requirements	
Impact Resistance	No visible cracks was observed	Shall not show cracks	
2a. % Water Absorbed, average	0.06	Shall not absorb water in	
2b. % Increase in weight, average	0.03	excess of 0.58% in 24h	
2c. % Soluble Matter Loss, average	0.03		
3. Barcol Hardness, average	63	40minimum	
4. Oven test for Cracking or	No visible cracks was	Should not show evidence of	
Crazing	observed	cracking or crazing	
5. Stain			
a) Coffee	No effect	E 1	
b) Detergent	No effect		
c) Acetone	No effect		
d) Olive Oil	No effect		
e) Lipstick	*No effect		
f) Fly spray	No effect	Shall be unaffected	
g) 6.6% Urea	No effect		
h) Alcohol (Methanol, Ethanol, Isopropanol)	No effect		
i) Shoe Polish	*No effect		
j) 10% Household Ammonia	No effect		
Solution	1 THE TAX AND		
k) 10% Citric Acid Solution	No effect		
l) Amyl Acetate	No effect		
m) Trisodium Phosphate	No effect		
n) Gasoline	No effect		
a) Tea	No effect	Chall have affected (average	
b) ink, Washable	No effect	Shall be unaffected (except for superficial stains which are	
c) 1% lodine	** Noticeable mark was	easily removed by a light	
	observed.	application of a mild abrasive)	
d) Vinegar	No effect	application of a fillid abrasive)	
0 0: # T 1			
6. Cigarette Test	No stain was observed	- Chall with stand 10000 and a	
7 Camile Test (Meale ability)	Slight brush marks	Shall withstand 40000cycles	
7. Scrub Test (Washability)	were observed on the	in the scrub test. (Only slight	
8a. Specific Gravity, average	two tested panels 1.76	brush marks are allowable).	
See Speems Clarity, avoidge	0		
8b. Density (kg/m³), average	1.75	-	
9a. Maximum Tensile Strength	43.6	_	
(MPa), average			
9b. Modulus of Elasticity (MPa),	10057		
• ()	10007	-	
average			

Wat Hom



TEST RESULTS: (CONT'D)

Characteristics	Results / Observations	PS 18 : 1966 Requirements
10. Izod Impact Strength (J/m), average	17.5	-
11. Coefficient of Thermal Expansion a) α1 (50 to 85°C), μm/m°C	72.8	-
b) α2 (140 to 180°C), μm/m°C	158	

NOTES:

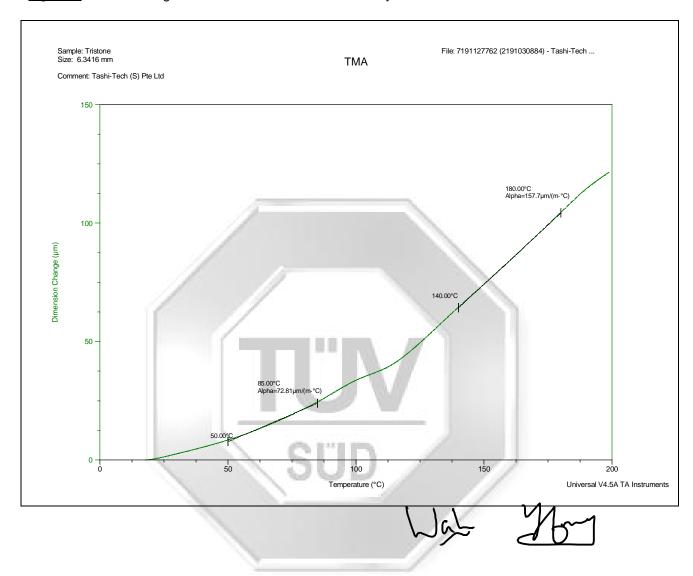
- TMA thermograms were showed in Figure 1. The instrument is calibrated with Indium and Zinc as standard reference materials.
- 2. "*" denotes that noticeable mark was observed but the stain was able to be removed by dry or wet tissue paper.
- 3. "**" denotes that the stain was easily removed by a light application of a mild abrasive.

Ting Yeow Wah
Higher Associate Engineer

Kong Siew Yong Product Manager Polymer Products Mechanical Centre



Figure 1: TMA Thermogram of "Lion Chemtech Tristone" Acrylic Solid Surface





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